**World History Ch. 21 - Sem. 2**

Identify/define the following terms: Tell why important!

1. Scientific Revolution –

2. Nicolaus Copernicus –

3. Johannes Kepler –

4. Galileo Galilei –

5. Rene Descartes –

6. Isaac Newton –

7. Enlightenment –

8. Voltaire –

9. John Locke –

10. natural rights –

11. philosophe –

12. Montesquieu –

13. enlightened despot –

14. salon –

15. Thomas Jefferson –

16. checks and balances –

**Questions:**

17. How did Copernicus arrive at the heliocentric theory?

18. How does Locke’s view of human nature differ from that of hobbes?

19. What advantages did Montesquieu see in the separation of powers?

20. Why did the enlightened despots undertake reforms?

21. How accurately does the term enlightened despot describe Catherine the Great? Explain.

22. How do Jefferson’s “unalienable rights” compare with the natural rights expressed by Locke?

23. What was the fundamental cause of the nation’s problems under the Articles of Confederation?